



```

static const char const so_file[] = "/lib/libc.so.6";

void *(orig_mmap)(void *start, size_t length, int prot, int flags,
int fd, off_t offset);

static void *handle;

static void __attribute__((constructor))
mmap_hook_init(void)
{
    return NULL;
}

return NULL;

handle = dlopen(so_file, RTLD_LAZY);
orig_mmap = dlsym(handle, "mmap");

static void __attribute__((destructor))
mmap_hook_close(void)
{
    return ret;
}

dlclose(handle);

```

```

static unsigned long **find_sys_call_table(void)
{
    unsigned long **sctable;
    unsigned long ptr;

    sctable = NULL;
    for (ptr = (unsigned long) 0xffffffff80200000;
ptr < (unsigned long) &loops_per_jiffy;
ptr += sizeof(void *)) {
        unsigned long *p;
        p = (unsigned long *) ptr;
        if (p[_NR_close] == (unsigned long) sys_close) {
            sctable = (unsigned long **)p;
            return &sctable[0];
        }
    }
    return NULL;
}

return NULL;

```

```

void __exit syscall_hook_exit(void)
{
    syscalls[_NR_mmap] = (long *) orig_sys_mmap_addr;
    printk("syscall_hook kernel module ended with pid=[%i]\n", current->pid);
    printk("sys_mmap's address is %p\n", syscalls[_NR_mmap]);
}

return NULL;

if (orig_sys_mmap)
    ret = orig_sys_mmap(addr, len, prot, flags, fd, off);

return ret;

```

```

static int target_pid = -1;
module_param(target_pid, int, 0_IRKDD | S_IRUSR);
MODULE_PARM_DESC(target_pid, "A pid which is test target");

static unsigned long **find_sys_call_table(void)
{
    unsigned long **sctable;
    unsigned long ptr;

    sctable = NULL;
    for (ptr = (unsigned long) 0xffffffff80200000;
ptr < (unsigned long) &loops_per_jiffy;
ptr += sizeof(void *)) {
        unsigned long *p;
        p = (unsigned long *) ptr;
        if (p[_NR_close] == (unsigned long) sys_close) {
            sctable = (unsigned long **)p;
            return &sctable[0];
        }
    }
    return NULL;
}

return ret;

if (orig_sys_mmap)
    ret = orig_sys_mmap(addr, len, prot, flags, fd, off);

return ret;

```

```

static int __init syscall_hook_init(void)
{
    syscalls = find_sys_call_table();
    if (!syscalls) {
        printk("Couldn't find a system call table\n");
        return -1;
    }

    /* set our own system call */
    orig_sys_mmap_addr = (unsigned long) syscalls[_NR_mmap];
    syscalls[_NR_mmap] = (void *) &syscall_hook_sys_mmap;

    /* remember original address */
    orig_sys_mmap = (long (*)(unsigned long, unsigned long, unsigned long,
unsigned long, unsigned long, unsigned long))
orig_sys_mmap_addr;

    if (orig_sys_mmap)
        ret = orig_sys_mmap(addr, len, prot, flags, fd, off);

    printk("syscall_hook kernel module loaded with pid=[%i]\n", current->pid);
    printk("sys_mmap's address is %lx\n", orig_sys_mmap_addr);

    return 0;
}

```

```

static int target_pid = -1;
module_param(target_pid, int, 0_IRKDD | S_IRUSR);
MODULE_PARM_DESC(target_pid, "A pid which is test target");

static unsigned long **find_sys_call_table(void)
{
    unsigned long **sctable;
    unsigned long ptr;

    sctable = NULL;
    for (ptr = (unsigned long) 0xffffffff80200000;
ptr < (unsigned long) &loops_per_jiffy;
ptr += sizeof(void *)) {
        unsigned long *p;
        p = (unsigned long *) ptr;
        if (p[_NR_close] == (unsigned long) sys_close) {
            sctable = (unsigned long **)p;
            return &sctable[0];
        }
    }
    return NULL;
}

return ret;

if (orig_sys_mmap)
    ret = orig_sys_mmap(addr, len, prot, flags, fd, off);

return ret;

```

## カーネルモジュール

- insmod(8)/modprobe(8)を使う必要あり
- カーネル空間で動くから、ちょっとしたミスで即死
- open, close, read, write, fork, mmapあたりの扱いは気をつけましょう
- 2.6系のカーネルでは、2.4系の時のようにシステムコールテーブルを簡単に参照できない
- カーネルのconfigで設定を変える
- メモリ空間からアドレスを探す

## カーネルモジュールフック

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## ionotify(7)

- ファイルへのアクセスを見張ることができる
- 使いどころは難しいかも
- access(2)からopen(2)の間を狙って何かをすること
- アクセス権チェックとファイル操作までに時間があることを狙われた脆弱性が過去にある

